MATH 20, SPRING 2011 HOMEWORK #3

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This assignment will be due on Wednesday, April 20 at 12:30 p.m. in the box outside 105 Kemeny. Look for the boxes labeled "Math 20, Spring 2011" and put your assignment in the left ("IN") box.

Remember to show your work. A correct answer with no work shown will receive minimal credit. Your solutions should be detailed enough that any of your classmates could understand them simply by reading them.

- (1) An illegal gambling den has eight rooms, each named after a different animal. Suppose that the owner wants to place 16 identical tables in the rooms.
 - (a) Find the total number of ways of doing this.
 - (b) Find the number of ways of doing this if Horse Room and Ox Room must each contain at least two of the tables.
 - (c) Find the number of ways of doing this if Peacock Room must not have any tables.
- (2) (Section 4.1, #7) A (fair) coin is tossed twice. Consider the following events:
 - A: Heads on the first toss.
 - *B*: Heads on the second toss.
 - C: The two tosses come out the same.
 - (a) Show that A, B, and C are pairwise independent but not independent.
 - (b) Show that C is not independent of $A \cap B$.
- (3) (Section 4.1, #17) Prove that if A and B are independent and each has probability less than 1, then each of the following pairs of events are independent.
 - (a) A and B
 - (b) \widetilde{A} and \widetilde{B}
- (4) (Section 4.1, #34) Four women, A, B, C, and D, check their hats, and the hats are returned in a random manner. Let Ω be the set of all possible permutations of A, B, C, and D. Let X_j=1 if the jth woman gets her own hat back and 0 otherwise. What is the distribution of X_i? Are the X_is mutually independent?

Suggested problems: Section 4.1: 1-6, 9, 14, 21, 28, 32