

# Math 113 Homework

## Due 11 January 2010

INSTRUCTIONS: For the “true/false” questions, just circle the correct answer. No justifications are required, but don’t guess. Your score is based on #right minus #wrong.

1. **TRUE or FALSE:** Suppose that  $f_i$  is a continuous real-valued function for  $i = 1, \dots, n$  (with  $n < \infty$ ). Then  $h := \sup_{1 \leq i \leq n} f_i$  is continuous.

2. **TRUE or FALSE:** Suppose that  $f_i$  is a continuous real-valued function for  $i = 1, 2, 3, \dots$ . Then  $h := \sup_i f_i$  is continuous.

In questions 3 to 7, let  $\{a_n\}$  and  $\{b_n\}$  be bounded sequences of real numbers.

3. **TRUE or FALSE:** If  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  has a subsequence  $\{a_{n_k}\}_{k=1}^{\infty}$  converging to  $a$ , then

$$\liminf_n a_n \leq a \leq \limsup_n a_n.$$

4. **TRUE or FALSE:** There is a subsequence,  $\{a_{n_k}\}_{k=1}^{\infty}$ , such that  $\lim_k a_{n_k} = \limsup_n a_n$ .

5. **TRUE or FALSE:** If  $a_n \leq b_n$  for all  $n$ , then  $\limsup_n a_n \leq \liminf_n b_n$ .

6. **TRUE or FALSE:**  $\limsup_n (a_n + b_n) = \limsup_n a_n + \limsup_n b_n$ .

7. **TRUE or FALSE:**  $\limsup_n a_n = -\liminf_n -a_n$ .

On a separate sheet, provide articulate solutions to the following.

8. Prove Lemma 3 from lecture; that is, show that if  $T \in B(V, W)$ , then  $\|Tv\| \leq \|T\|\|v\|$  and that  $\|T\| = \inf\{\alpha \in \mathbf{R}^+ : \|Tv\| \leq \alpha\|v\| \text{ for all } v \in V\}$ .

9. Show that  $C([0, 1])$  is a Banach Algebra with respect to the sup norm.

10. [**Corrected Version**] Suppose that  $V$  is a normed vector space and that  $B := \overline{B_1(0)} = \{v \in V : \|v\| \leq 1\}$  is the closed unit ball. Let  $T : V \rightarrow V$  be an operator on  $V$ . Show that  $T$  is bounded if and only if  $T^{-1}(B)$  is a neighborhood of 0 in  $V$ . (Hint:  $B_\epsilon(0) = \epsilon \cdot B_1(0)$  and  $T$  satisfies  $T(\epsilon \cdot v) = \epsilon \cdot T(v)$ .)