

**MATH 251: ABSTRACT ALGEBRA I**  
**IN CLASS REVIEW, EXAM #2**

**Problem 1.** True or false: if all subgroups  $H$  of a group  $G$  are normal, then  $G$  is abelian.

**Problem 2.** What are the cosets of the subgroup  $H = \langle 4 \rangle$  in  $G = \mathbb{Z}/12\mathbb{Z}$ ? What is the isomorphism type of the quotient  $G/H$ ?

**Problem 3.** Let  $G$  be a finite group of odd order. How many elements of  $G$  are equal to their own inverse?

**Problem 5.** Let  $G = Q_8$  and  $H = \langle -1 \rangle$ . What is the order of  $jH$  in  $G/H$ ?

**Problem 6.** Show that the map

$$\begin{aligned}\phi : G = \mathbb{R} &\rightarrow \mathbb{C}^\times \\ x &\mapsto e^{2\pi i x}\end{aligned}$$

is a homomorphism. What are the image and kernel of  $\phi$ ? What does the First Isomorphism Theorem tell you about  $G/\ker \phi$ ?